Agenda

- What is Assembly Bill 481?
- “Military Equipment” Defined and Categorized
- San Leandro Police Inventory by Category
- How We Used the “Military Equipment”
- Concerns
- Policy Violations
- Additional Requests
What is Assembly Bill 481?

- Signed into law by Governor Newsom on September 30, 2021
- Increases transparency, accountability and oversight for funding, acquisition and use of specified equipment
- Provides safeguards to protect public welfare, safety, and civil liberties
- Defines and categorizes “military equipment”
- Requires law enforcement agencies possessing “military equipment” to seek City Council approval for the procurement and continued use of such equipment
- Requires an annual report to summarize usage, updates, community concerns and internal audits/policy violations
Board unanimously (6-0, with one absence) voted to communicate to Council the following five recommendations made to the Police Department [paraphrased for brevity]:

- Designate the CPRB as the annual community engagement forum
- Specify items 1 – 4 (robots and aerial vehicles) shall not be used for deadly force
- Consider excluding or defining “exigent circumstances” from Policy 707
- Consider specifically excluding categories of military equipment which the department does not currently possess
- Review policy to assure compliance with Assembly Bill 48 (use of chemical agents /kinetic energy projectiles for 1st Amendment assemblies)
Military Equipment – Defined and Categorized

- Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles (Category 1)
- Mine-resistant ambush-protected vehicles or armored personnel carriers (Category 2)
- High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached (Category 3)
- Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants (Category 4)
- Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units (Category 5)
- Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind (Category 6)
- Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature (Category 7)
- Firearms of .50 caliber or greater (Category 8)
- Ammunition of .50 caliber or greater (Category 9)
- Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber (Category 10)
- Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles (Category 11)
- Noise-flash diversionary devices and explosive breaching tools, munitions containing tear gas or OC, excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray (Category 12)
- TASER® Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and long-range acoustic devices (Category 13)
- Kinetic energy weapons and munitions (Category 14)
- Any other equipment as determined by a governing body or a state agency to require additional oversight (Category 15)

*Highlighted represents SLPD existing PD Equipment
SLPD Military Equipment - Categorized

**Category 1**
- Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles
  - Tactical Robot
  - Unmanned Aerial Vehicle

**Category 2 & 3**
- Mine-resistant ambush-protected vehicles or armored personnel carriers (Cat 2)
  - MedEvac Armored Personnel Carrier
- High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached (Cat 3)
  - Battering ram attached to the MedEvac Armored Personnel Carrier

**Category 5**
- Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units
  - Mobile Command Post
  - Mobile Hostage Negotiations Team Operation Command Vehicle

**Category 7**
- Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature
  - Breaching Shotguns
  - Breaching Rounds
SLPD Military Equipment - Categorized

**Category 10**
- Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber
  - AR-15 Rifles
  - .308 Sniper Rifle
  - Rifle Ammunition

**Category 11**
- Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles
  - Bean Bag Shotgun
  - 40MM Launcher

**Category 12**
- Noise-flash diversionary devices and explosive breaching tools, munitions containing tear gas or OC, excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray
  - Flash Bangs
  - Chemical Agents

**Category 14**
- Kinetic energy weapons and munitions
  - 40MM Tactical Launcher
  - Bean Bag Shotgun
  - Bean Bags
Military Equipment Usage in 2023

* Non-training settings May 1, 2023 – December 31, 2023
SLPD Military Equipment – Category 1

Unmanned Aerial Vehicles

• 25 Deployments
  • Barricaded Subjects
  • Scene Mapping

• Search for:
  • Armed Individuals
  • Burglary Suspects
  • Theft Suspects
  • Robbery Suspects
  • Attempt/Murder Suspect
  • Missing Persons
  • Evidence Retrieval
SLPD Military Equipment – Category 2 & 3

MedEvac Armored Vehicle

• 8 Deployments
  • Barricaded Subjects
  • Active Shooter
  • Armed Subject
  • Shooting
SLPD Military Equipment – Category 5

**Mobile Command Post**
- 2 Deployments
  - Cherry Festival Command Post
  - Barricaded Subject Command Post

**Mobile Hostage Negotiations Command Vehicle**
- 0 Deployments
# SLPD Military Equipment – Category 12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equipment Type</th>
<th>Deployment Details</th>
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| **Noise-Flash Diversionary Devices** | • 2 Deployments (same incident)  
  • Barricaded Subject in Stationary Vehicle |
| **40MM Launcher**              | • 1 Deployment (6 device launches)  
  • Barricaded Subject in Stationary Vehicle |
| **CS Gas Ferret**              | • 6 Deployments w/ 40MM Launcher (same incident)  
  • Barricaded Subject in Stationary Vehicle |
| **CS Gas Canister**            | • 2 Deployments (same Incident)  
  • Barricaded Subject in Stationary Vehicle |
Community Complaints or Concerns Received

- None
Military Equipment Related Policy Violations

- None
Unmanned Aerial Vehicles

- (5) DJI M30T Matrice Drones
  - Acquired in November 2023
  - Replaced (6) DJI Mavic 2 Drones
  - $9,637/each

- (2) DJI Mini-4 Drones
  - Acquired October 2023
  - Replaced (2) DJI Mavic Ultra-Lights
  - $1,159/each
2023 Acquisitions/Costs – Category 5

- Mobile Command Post
  - Maintenance/Repair
    - November 2023
    - Starter and Generator Repair/Oil Change
    - $1,913.46
2024 Acquisitions – Category I

- DJI Matrice 30T
  - 8 Drones were decommissioned in 2023
  - 7 Drones were purchased to replace the decommissioned drones
  - Future purchase to replace the 8\textsuperscript{th} decommissioned drone
    - FY 24/25
    - Approximately $10,000
Primary Weapon Systems Patrol Rifle
- AB 481 approved purchase of 40 rifles in 2023
- Replacement of personally owned and older rifles
- 20 budgeted for FY 23/24
- Order placed for 20 rifles in February 2024
  - $51,999.90 ($2,600/each)
- Goal to purchase remaining 20 in FY 24/25
  - Approximately $3,000/each
2024 Acquisitions – Category I0

- Rock River Arms Upper Half Receiver Rifle Replacement Parts
  - Convert existing 16 SWAT Rifles to Patrol Officer Use
    - Approximately $10,000 total
2024 Acquisitions – Category I0

- .223 Ammunition
  - Replenish to 75,000 rounds (27,000 rounds)
  - Approximately $420 - $880/1000 rounds

- .308 Ammunition
  - Replenish to 4,000 rounds (470 rounds)
  - Approximately $250/200 rounds
2024 Acquisitions – Category I2

- 40MM Ferret CS Barricade Round
  - Replenish to 39 canisters (6 additional)
  - Approximately $25.05/round
- Distractionary Device
  - Replenish to 31 (11 additional)
  - Approximately $68.55/device
Requests for 2024

- No Net New Items
- No Policy Changes
SLPD Assembly Bill 481 Website

- Current Policy
- Current Inventory
- https://www.sanleandro.org/1077/Assembly-Bill-481